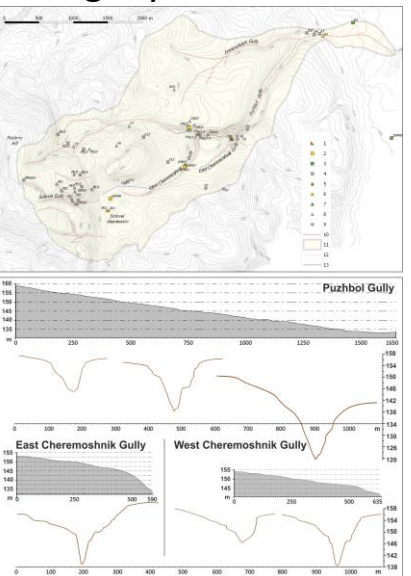
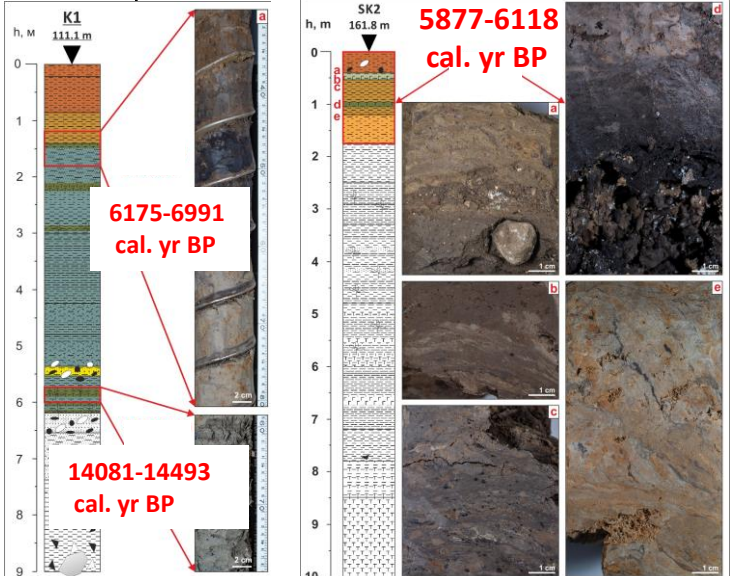
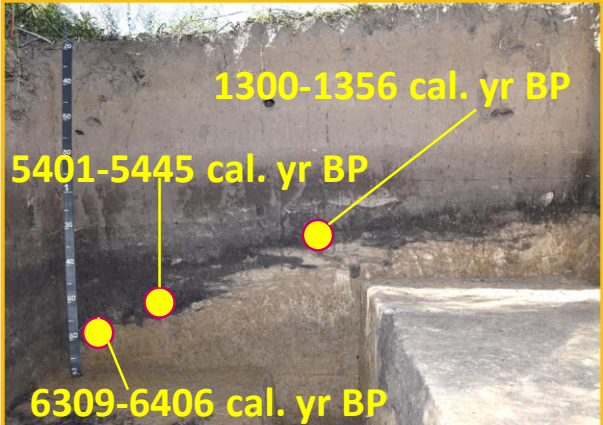
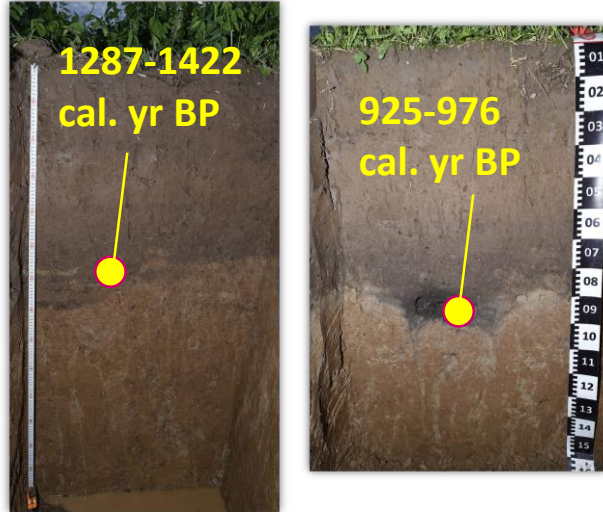


Holocene history of boreal forest landscapes of the Central European Russia

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Late Pleistocene – Holocene transition	Early-Mid Holocene (till 6.5 cal kyr BP)	Mid-Late Holocene pristine landscapes	Late Holocene (≈1600-1200 cal. yr BP) human impact
<p>Relatively short but deep incision of the gully network</p> 	<p>Discontinuous deposition in closed depressions and on gully fans</p> 	<p>Generally stable boreal forest landscapes, but with several phases of dramatically increased soil and gully erosion, supposedly caused by forest fires</p> 	<p>The onset of cut-and-burn cultivation and further increased human influence</p> 

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